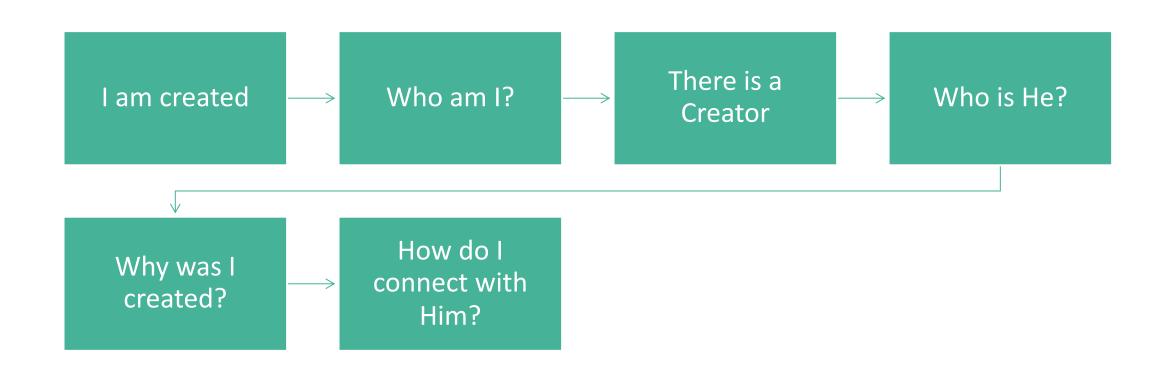


### BASIC CONCLUSIONS OF EXISTENCE



### WHY?

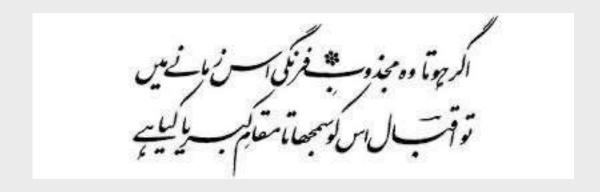
- Our existence
- The meaning of worship



### THERE CAN'T BE MULTIPLE GODS

#### Tawhid vs Takthir

- The gods in a world of takth ir are legion. To mention some of the more important ones would be to list the defining myths and ideologies of our times freedom, equality, evolution, progress, science, medicine, nationalism, socialism, democracy, Marxism. But perhaps the most dangerous of the gods are those that are the most difficult to recognize. They have innocuous names like care, communication, consumption, development, education, information, standard of living, management, model, planning, production, project, resource, service, system, welfare.
- Dogmatism
- Modern view of the Self as God
  - Friedrich Nietzsche's Übermensch
  - Status, Education, Freedom





<u>Humanism</u>

Humans can actualize



Internal Observable



### **Psychodynamic**

Humans are Evil & Unconscious Prevails



### **Behaviorism**

Environment Prevails

External Observable



### Cognitive

Internal Measurable Processes

# SELF AND GOD

- God-Image
   Development at an early age
- Knowledge of Self = Knowledge of God

# من عرف نفسه فقد عرف ربه

Whoever knows himself knows his Lord

@arabicwords\_0

### HUMAN ONTOLOGY

### **Innate Drives**



The Soul (Ruh) The Self (Nafs)

The Cognition (AqI)

The Emotions (Ihsas)

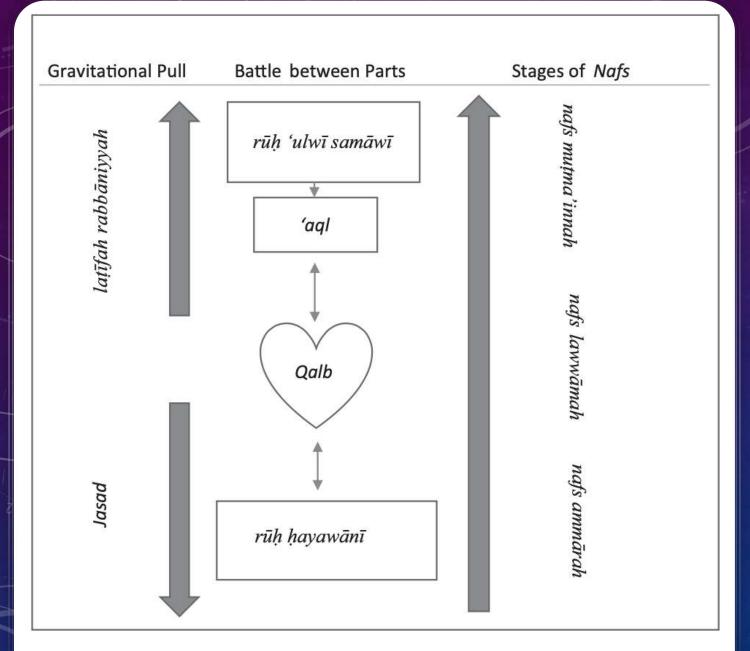
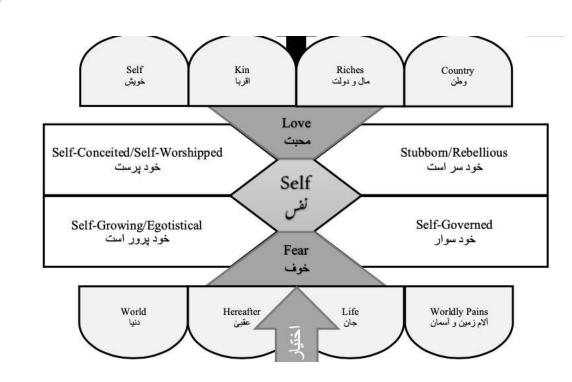


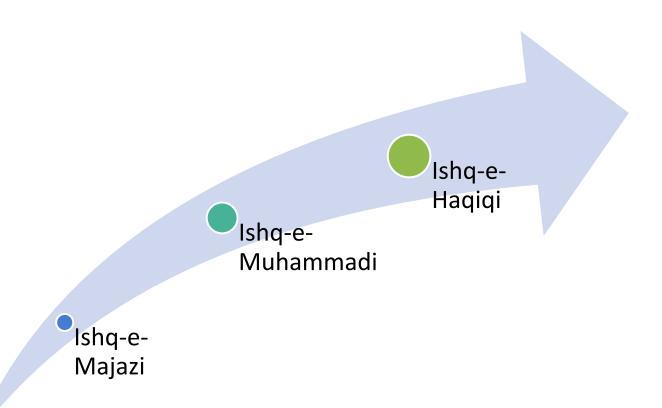
Figure 1.4 Summary of competing drives and associated psychological elements/factors.

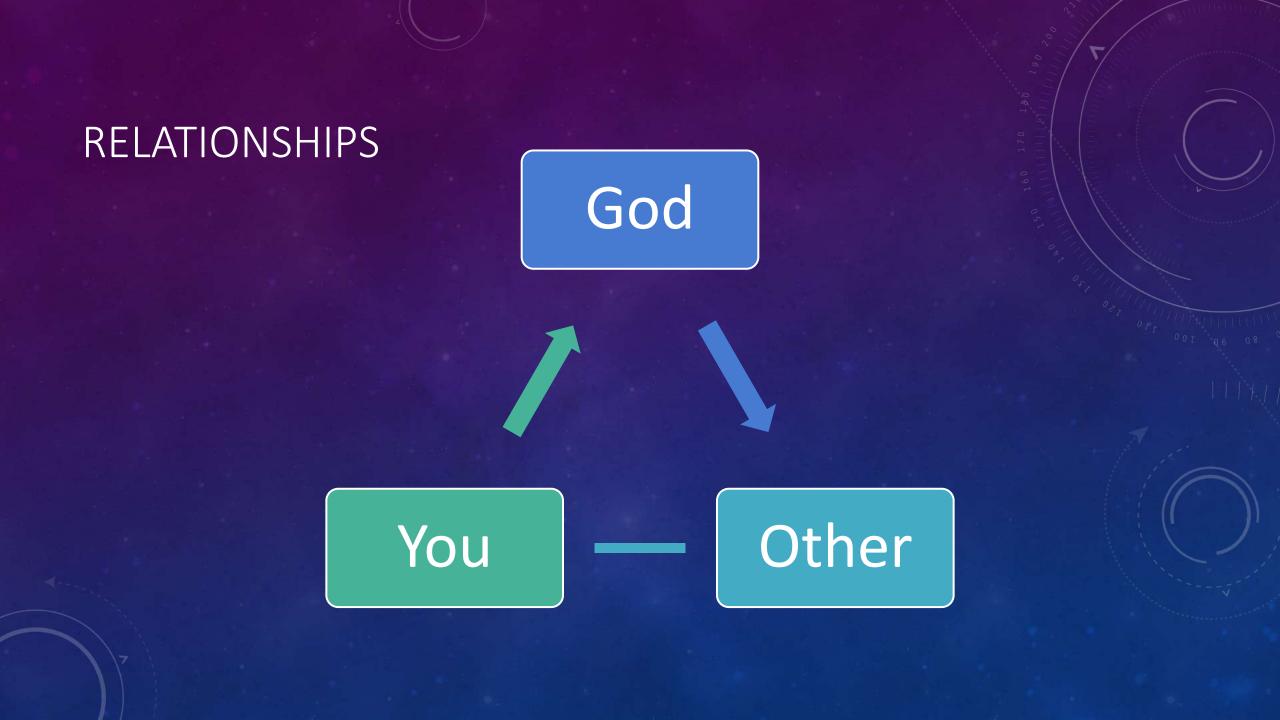
# FORCES WITHIN A FORCE





## ISHQ: THE EXAMPLE OF KHUSRO AND NIZAM





# THANK YOU

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